

Key Instant Recall Facts

Year 4 – Summer 2

I can multiply and divide 1 and 2-digit numbers by 10 and 100.

By the end of this half term, children should know how to multiply and divide by 10 or 100 mentally. The aim is for them to recall these facts **instantly**.

When you multiply by 10, the digits move one place to the left. $4 \times 10 = 40$ $7 \times 10 = 70$ $53 \times 10 = 530$ $72 \times 10 = 720$	When you multiply by 100, the digits move two places to the left. $3 \times 100 = 300$ $9 \times 100 = 900$ $25 \times 100 = 2500$ $16 \times 10 = 1600$	When you divide by 10, the digits move one place to the right. $5 \div 10 = 0.5$ $9 \div 10 = 0.9$ $35 \div 10 = 3.5$ $72 \div 10 = 7.2$	When you divide by 100, the digits move two places to the right. $2 \div 100 = 0.02$ $8 \div 100 = 0.08$ $29 \div 100 = 0.29$ $99 \div 100 = 0.99$
Key vocabulary			
Ten times bigger Move the digits one place to the left	Ten times smaller Decimal point	Hundred times bigger tenths	Hundred times smaller hundredths

Children should be able to work these out in their heads.

They should also be able to say answers such as $5 \div 10 = 0.5$ as 5 tenths and $29 \div 100 = 0.29$ as 29 hundredths or 2 tenths and 9 hundredths.

Top Tips

The secret to success is practising **little** and **often**. Use time wisely. Can you practise these KIRFs while walking to school or during a car journey? You don't need to practise them all at once: perhaps you could have a fact of the day.

Play games - Make your own dominoes with calculations on one side and the answers on the other side.

<http://www.snappymaths.com/multiplication/multby10or100/multby10or100.htm>

<https://www.bbc.com/bitesize/articles/z2fkwx5>